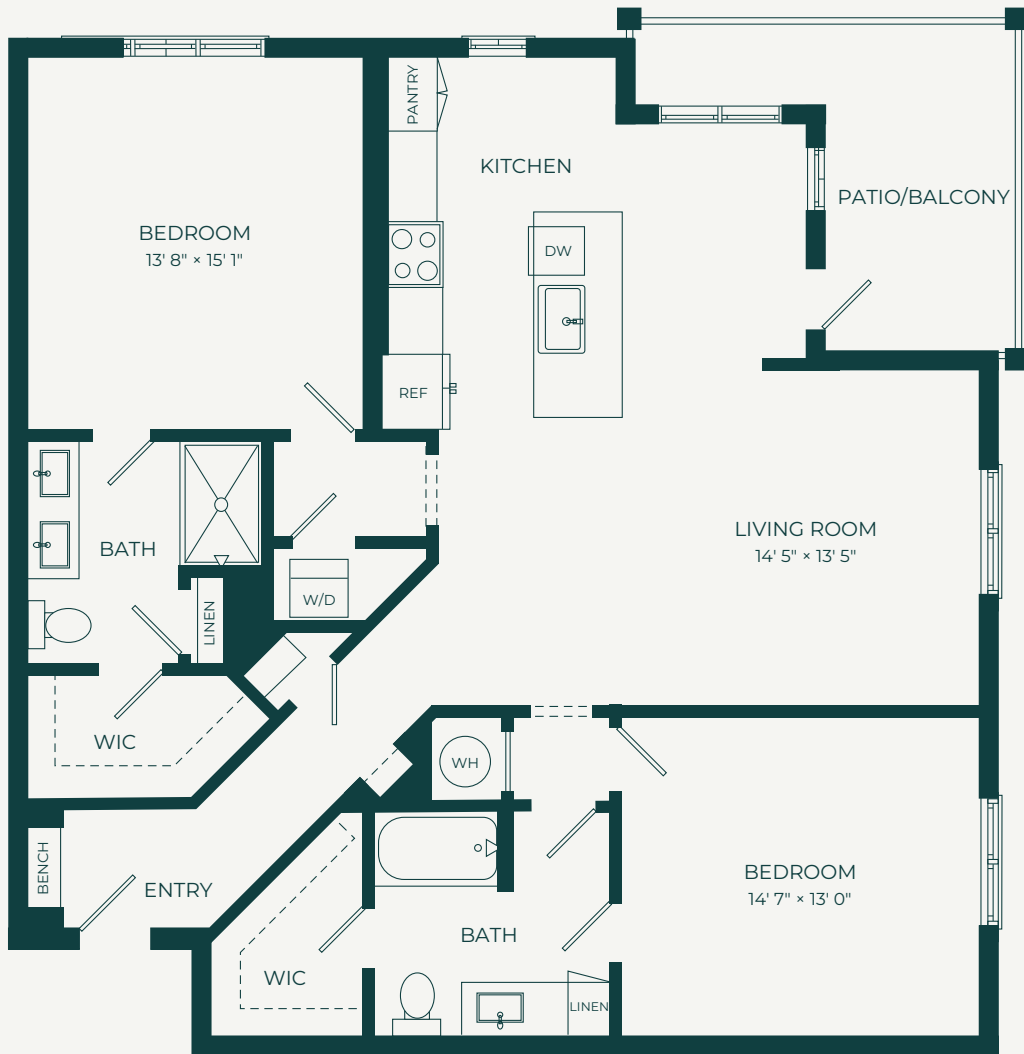




B2M1 · 2 BEDROOMS · 2 BATHS



1,439 SQ FT

