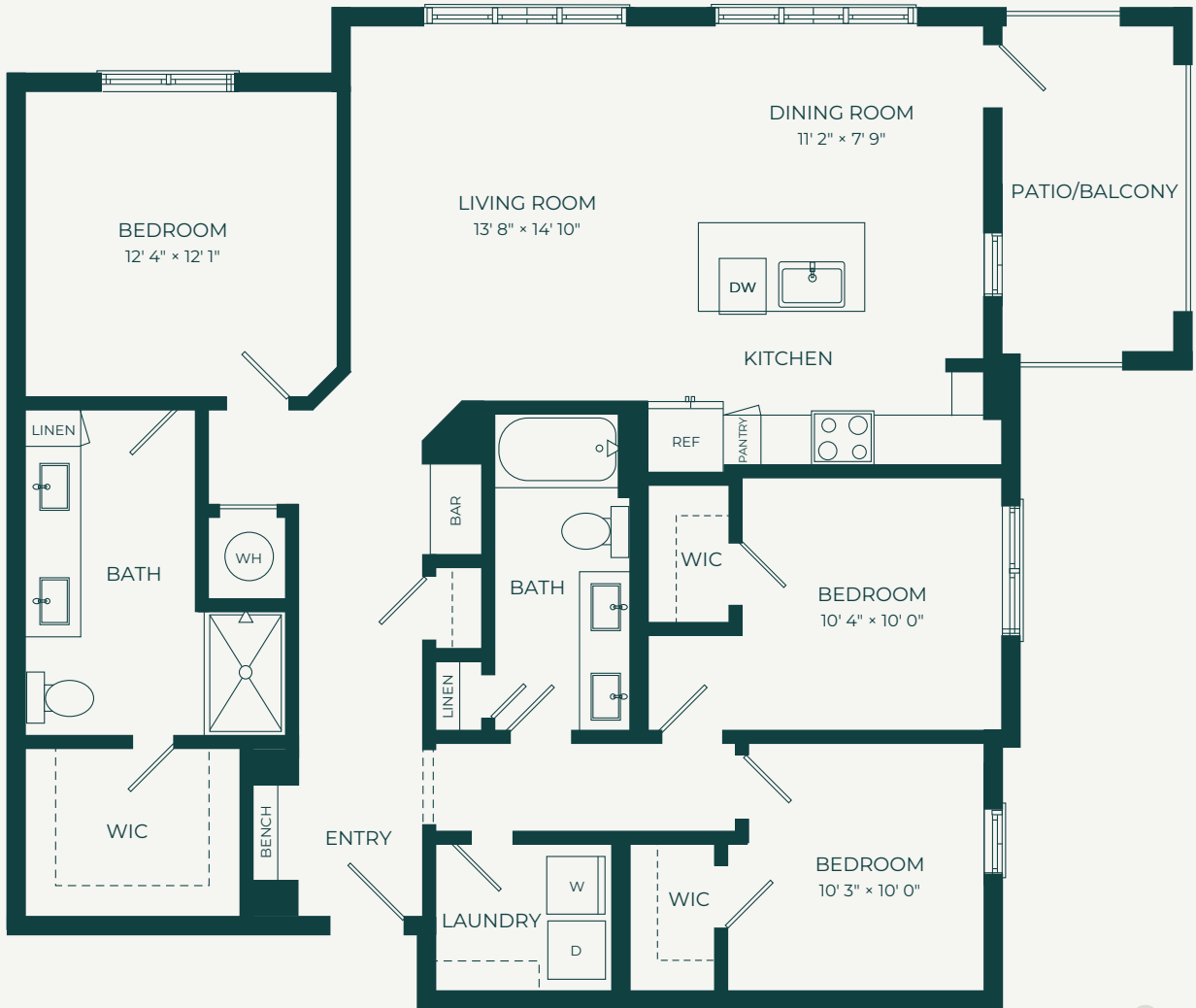




## C1 · 3 BEDROOMS · 2 BATHS



1,426 SQ FT

