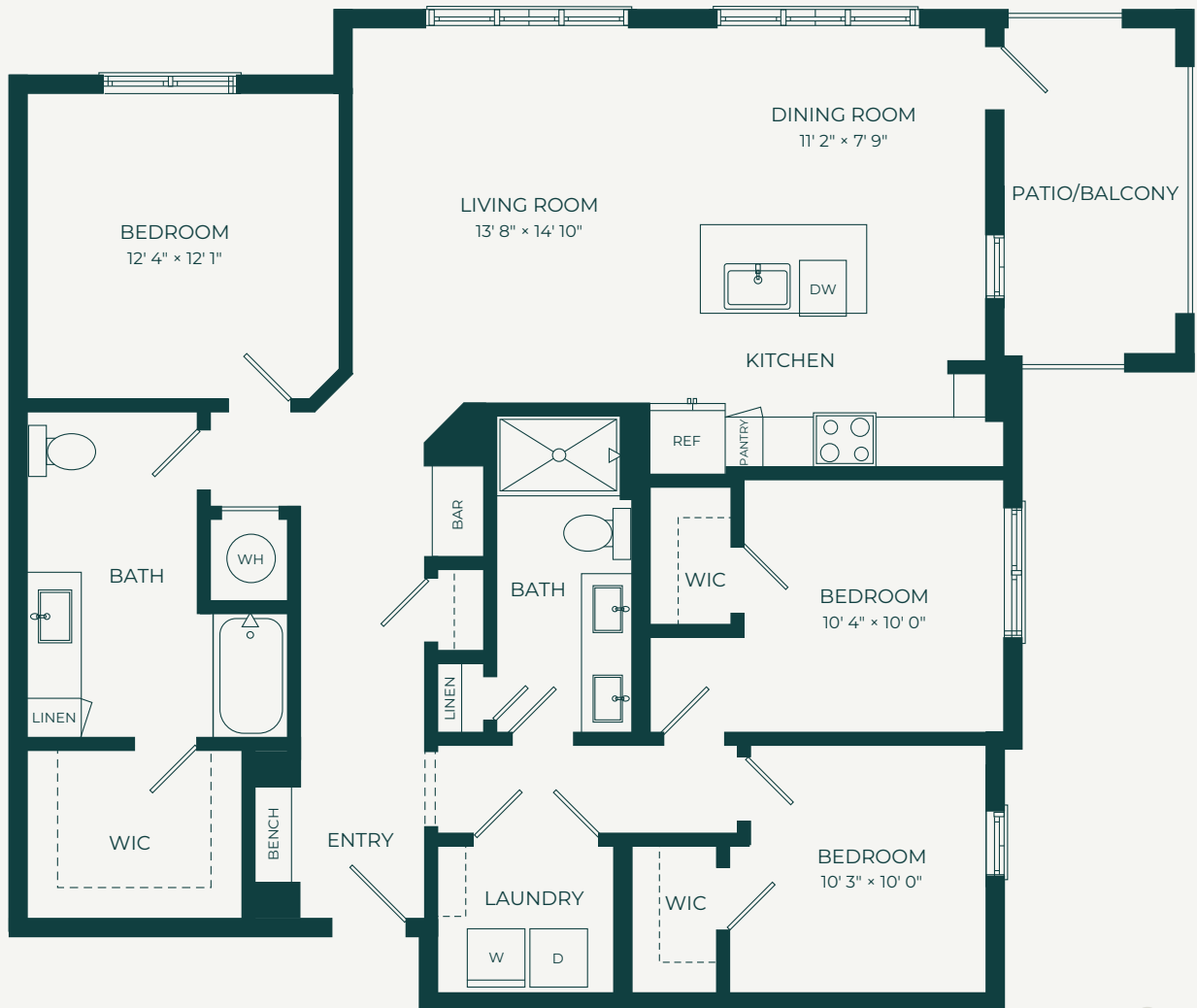




C1A • 3 BEDROOMS • 2 BATHS



1,426 SQ FT

