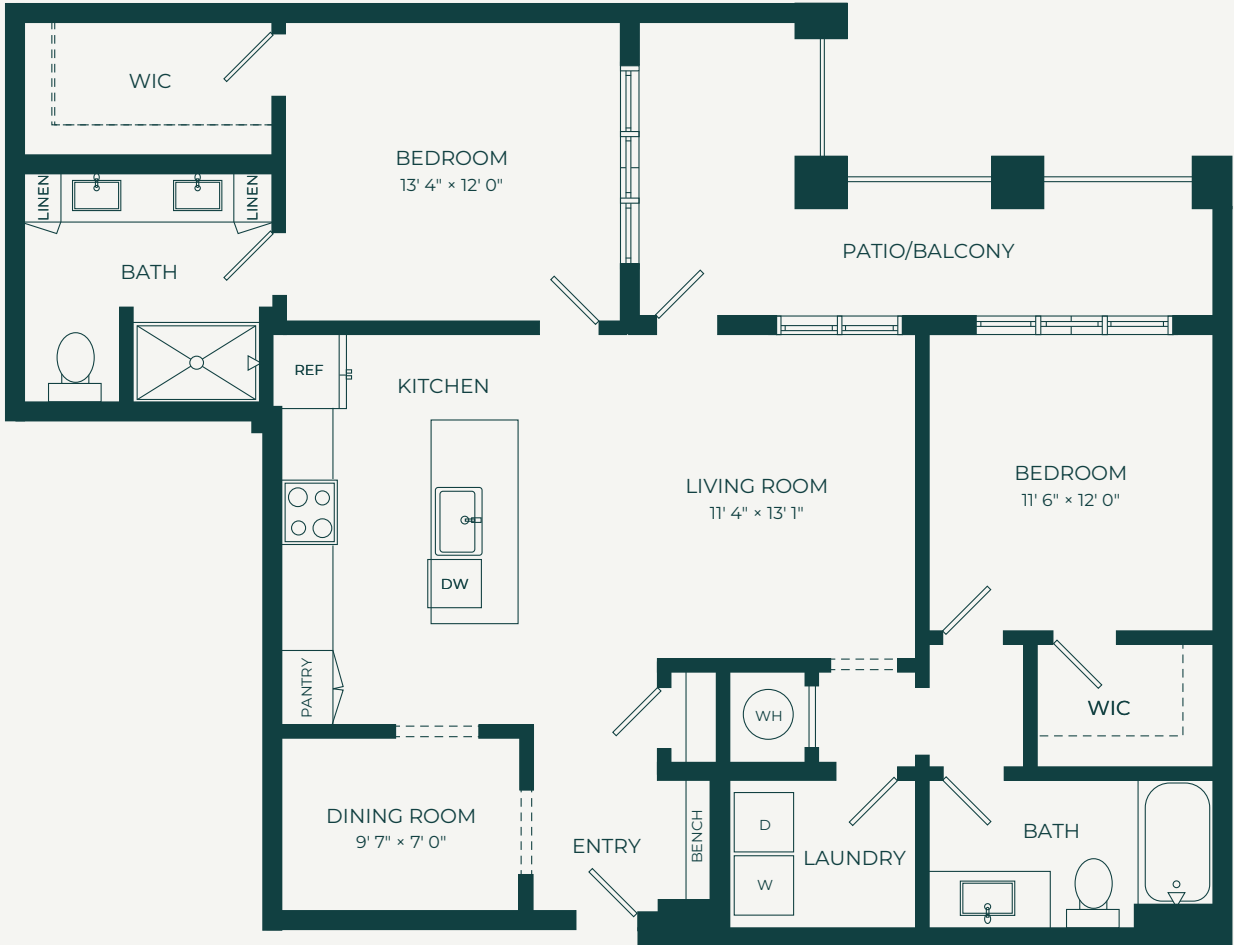




B4M1 · 2 BEDROOMS · 2 BATHS



1,255 SQ FT

