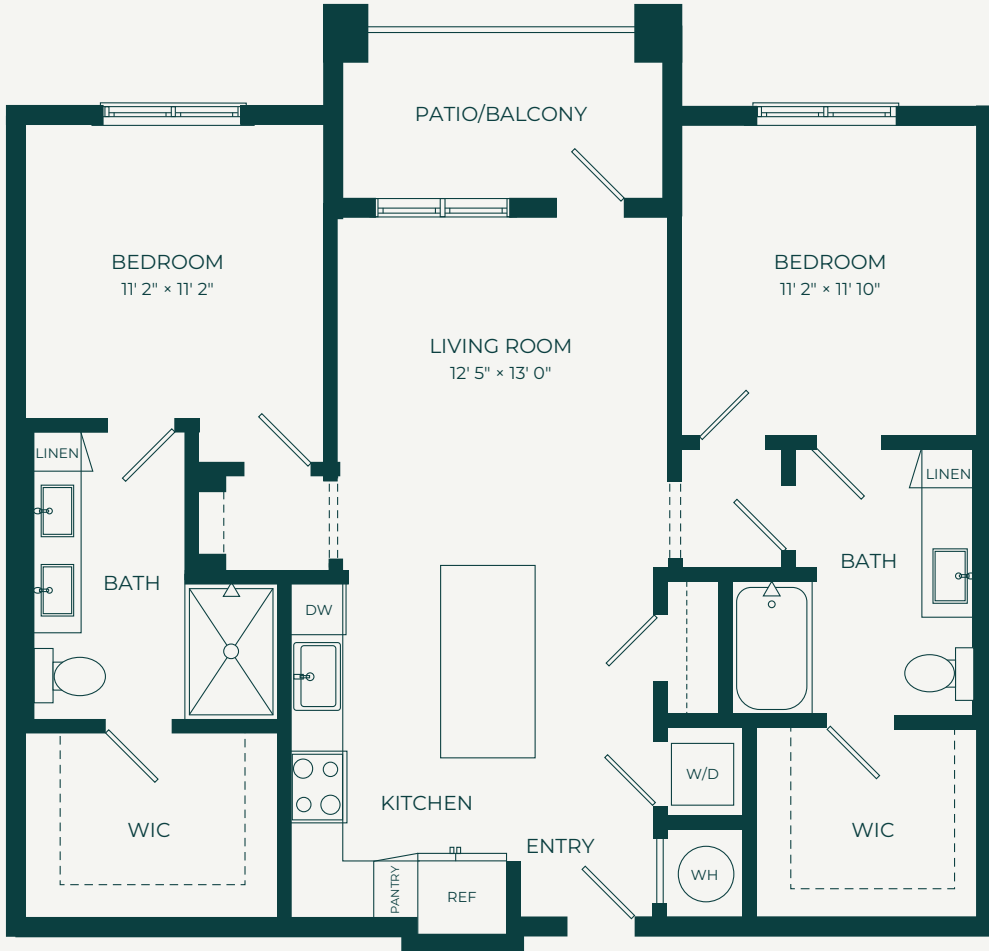




B1 · 2 BEDROOMS · 2 BATHS



1,061 SQ FT

