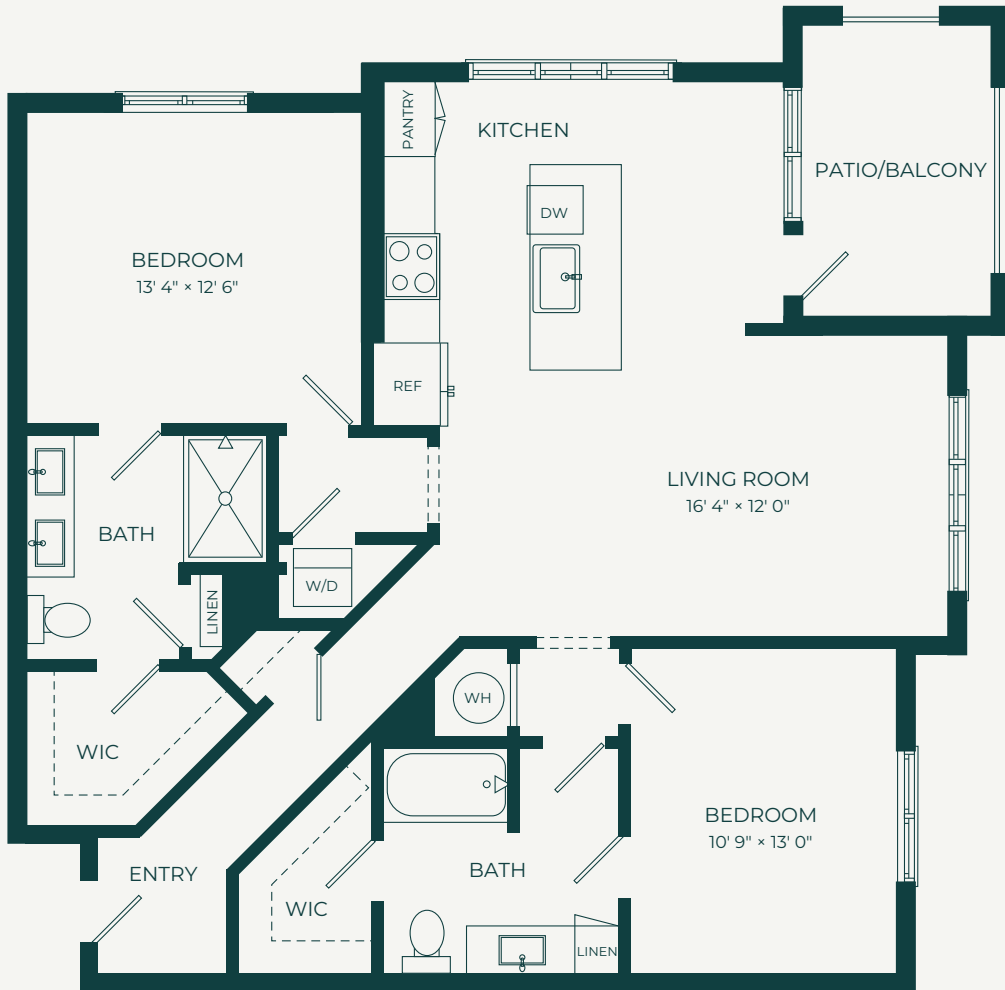




B2 · 2 BEDROOMS · 2 BATHS



1,276 SQ FT

