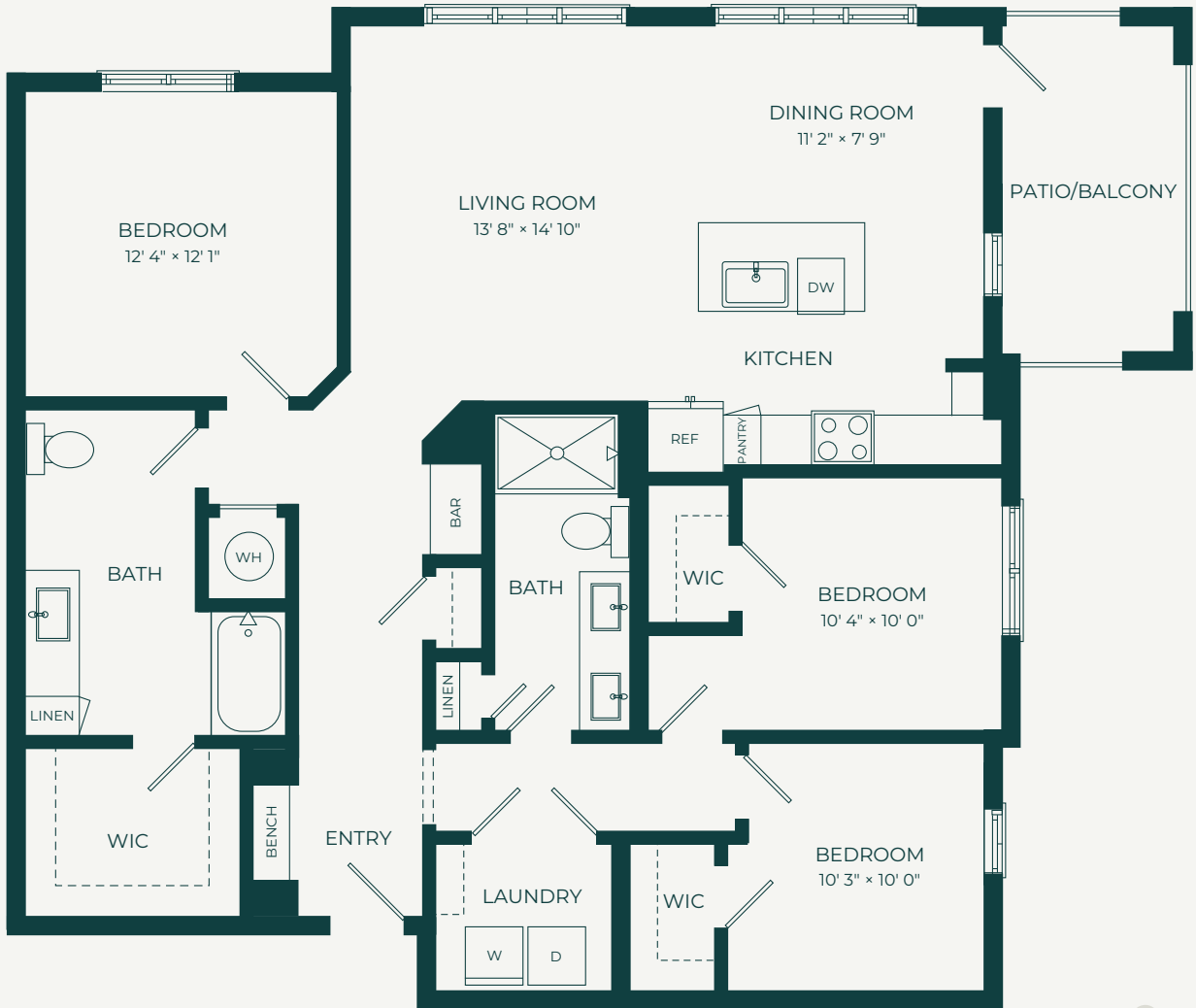




## C1A · 3 BEDROOMS · 2 BATHS



1,426 SQ FT

